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R 5320 IMMUNIZATION

A. Immunizations on Admission

- 1. No Principal shall knowingly admit or retain any pupil who has not submitted acceptable evidence of immunization according to the schedule set forth in section E, unless the pupil is provisionally admitted as provided in paragraph A.2. or exempted as provided in section B., N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.3, and 8:57-4.4.
- 2. A pupil shall be admitted to preschool or school on a provisional basis if a physician, an advanced practice nurse, (a certified registered nurse practitioner or clinical nurse specialist) or health department can document that at least one dose of each required age-appropriate vaccine(s) or antigen(s) has been administered and that the pupil is in the process of receiving the remaining immunizations.
 - a. A child under five years of age lacking all required vaccines shall have no more then seventeen months to meet all immunization requirements in accordance with N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.5(b).
 - b. A child five years of age or older lacking all required vaccines shall have no more than one year to complete all immunization requirements in accordance with N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.5(c).
 - c. Provisional status shall only be granted one time to pupils entering or transferring into schools in New Jersey. If a pupil on provisional status transfers, information on their status will be sent by the original school to the new school. Provisional status may be extended by a physician for medical reasons as indicated in N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.3.
 - d. Pupils transferring into this district from another State or country shall be allowed a thirty day grace period in order to obtain past immunization documentation before provisional status shall begin. The thirty day grace period does not apply to pupils transferring from within the State of New Jersey.
 - e. The Principal or designee shall ensure the provisionally admitted pupil is receiving required immunizations on schedule. If the pupil has not completed the immunizations at the end of the provisional period, the Principal shall exclude the pupil from school until appropriate documentation of completion has been presented.

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f. Pupils on provisional status may be temporarily excluded from school during a vaccine-preventable disease outbreak or threatened outbreak, as determined by the State Commissioner of Health and Senior Services or his/her designee.

B. Exemptions from Immunization

- 1. A pupil shall not be required to have any specific immunization(s) that are medically contraindicated.
 - a. A written statement from any physician licensed to practice medicine or osteopathy or an advanced practice nurse (certified registered nurse practitioner or clinical nurse specialist) in any jurisdiction in the United States indicating that an immunization is medically contraindicated for a specific period of time and the reasons for the medical contraindication, based on valid reasons as enumerated by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) standards or the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) guidelines, will exempt a pupil from the specific immunization requirements of by law for the period of time specified in the physician's statement.
 - b. The physician's or an advanced practice nurse's (certified registered nurse practitioner or clinical nurse specialist) statement shall be retained by the school as part of the immunization record of the pupil and shall be reviewed annually.
 - c. When the pupil's medical condition permits immunization, this exemption shall thereupon terminate, and the pupil will shall be required to obtain the immunizations from which he/she has been exempted.
- 2. A pupil shall be exempted from mandatory immunization if the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) submits a signed statement that explains how the administration of immunizing agents conflicts with the pupil's exercise of bona fide religious tenets or practices. General philosophical or moral objection to immunization shall not be sufficient for an exemption on religious grounds.
 - a. The written statement signed by the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) will be kept by the school as part of the pupil's immunization record.

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- b. Pupils enrolled in school before September 1, 1991 and who have previously been granted a religious exemption to immunization, shall not be required to reapply for a new religious exemption under N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.4(a).
- 3. Pupils exempted on medical or religious grounds may be temporarily excluded from school during a vaccine-preventable disease outbreak or threatened outbreak, as determined by the State Commissioner of Health and Senior Services or designee.

C. Documentation of Immunization

- 1. Any of the following documents shall be accepted as evidence of a pupil's immunization history, provided that the document lists the type of immunization and the specific date (month, day and year) when each immunization was administered.
 - a. An official school record from any school or preschool indicating compliance with immunization requirements,
 - b. A record from any public health department indicating compliance with immunization requirements,
 - c. A certificate signed by a physician licensed to practice medicine or osteopathy or an advanced practice nurse (certified registered nurse practitioner, or clinical nurse specialist) in any jurisdiction in the United States indicating compliance with immunization requirements.
 - d. The official record of immunization from the New Jersey Immunization Information System indicating compliance with immunization requirements.
- 2. All immunization records submitted by a parent(s) or legal guardian(s) in a language other than English shall be accompanied by a translation sufficient to determine compliance with the immunization requirements of this regulation.
- 3. Parental verbal history or recollection or previous immunization is unacceptable documentation or evidence of immunization.

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D. Immunization Records

- 1. Each school shall maintain an official State of New Jersey Immunization Record for every pupil which shall include the date of each individual immunization.
 - a. When a child withdraws, is promoted, or transfers to another school, preschool or child care center, the immunization record, or a certified copy thereof, along with statements pertaining to religious or medical exemptions and laboratory evidence of immunity, shall be sent to the new school by the original school or shall be given to the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) upon request, within twenty-four hours of such a request.
 - b. The immunization record shall be kept separate and apart from the pupil's other medical records for the purpose of immunization record audit.
 - c. Child care centers, preschools, and elementary schools are to retain immunization records, or a copy thereof, for at least one year after the pupil has left the school. For children who are promoted from elementary to middle school or from middle school to high school within the same school system, this record retention requirement is not applicable in accordance with Department of Education rules and policies on transfer of pupil records.
 - d. Each pupil's immunization record, or a copy thereof, shall be retained by a secondary school for a minimum of four years after the pupil graduates from the secondary school.
 - e. When a pupil graduates from secondary school, the record, or a certified copy thereof, shall be sent to an institution of higher education or may be given to the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) upon request.
 - f. Any computer-generated document or list developed to record immunization information shall be considered a supplement to, not a replacement of, the official New Jersey Immunization Record.
- 1. A report of the immunization status of the pupils in each school shall be sent each year to the State Department of Health and Senior Services by the Principal or other person in charge of a school. The form for the report will be provided by the State

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Department of Health and Senior Services. The report shall be submitted by January 1 of the respective academic year. A copy of this report shall be sent to the local Board of Health in whose jurisdiction the school is located. Failure by the school district to submit such report by January 1 may result in a referral to the New Jersey Department of Education and the local health department.

3. The Principal or other person in charge of a school shall make immunization records available for inspection by authorized representatives of the State Department of Health and Senior Services or the local Board of Health in whose jurisdiction the school is located, within twenty-four hours of notification.

E. Immunization Requirements

1. The immunization requirements for school age children shall be in accordance with the requirements of N.J.A.C. 8:57-4 – Immunization of Pupils in School as outlined below:

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AUDITA A L TA	MINIMAL BARBUTATION DECLUDENTING FOR COLOOL		
	MINIMAL IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS FOR SCHOOL		
	ATTENDANCE IN NEW JERSEY		
	N.J.A.C. 8:57-4: Immunization of Pupils in School		
DISEASE(S)	REQUIREMENTS	COMMENTS	
DTaP	(AGE 1-6 YEARS):	Any child entering pre-school, pre-	
	4 doses, with one dose given on or	Kindergarten, or Kindergarten needs a	
	after the 4th birthday, OR any 5	minimum of four doses. Pupils after the	
	doses.	seventh birthday should receive adult	
	(AGE 7-9 YEARS):	type Td. DTP/Hib vaccine and DTaP also	
	3 doses of Td or any	valid DTP doses.	
	previously administered	Laboratory evidence of immunity is also	
	combination of DTP,	acceptable.	
	DTaP, and DT to equal 3 doses.	-	
Tdap	GRADE 6 (or comparable age	For pupils entering Grade 6 on or after	
_	level special education program	9-1-08 and born on or after	
	with an unassigned grade): 1 dose	1-1-97.	
		A child does not need a Tdap dose until	
		FIVE years after the last DTP/DTaP or Td	
		dose.	
POLIO	(AGE 1-6 YEARS):	Either Inactivated Polio Vaccine (IPV) or	
	3 doses, with one dose given on or	Oral Polio Vaccine (OPV) separately	
	after the 4th birthday, OR any	or in combination is acceptable.	
	4 doses.	Polio vaccine is not required of pupils 18	
	(AGE 7 or OLDER): Any 3 doses.	years of age or older.	
		Laboratory evidence of immunity is also	
		acceptable.	
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DISEASE(S)	REQUIREMENTS	COMMENTS
MEASLES	If born before	Any child over 15 months
	1-1-90, 1 dose of	of age entering child care, pre-
	a live Measles-containing vaccine.	school, or pre-
	If born on or after 1-1-90, 2 doses of a live	Kindergarten needs a
	Measles-containing vaccine.	minimum
	If entering a college or university after	of 1 dose of measles vaccine.
	9-1-95 and previously unvaccinated,	Any child entering
	2 doses of a live Measles-containing	Kindergarten needs 2 doses.
	vaccine.	Previously unvaccinated
		pupils entering college after
		9-1-95 need 2 doses of
		measles-containing vaccine or
		any combination containing
		live
		measles virus administered
		after 1968. Documentation of 2
		prior doses is acceptable.
		Laboratory evidence of
		immunity is also acceptable.
		Intervals between first and
		second measles/MMR/MR
		doses cannot be less than 1
_		month.

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DISEASE(S)	REQUIREMENTS	COMMENTS
RUBELLA	1 dose of live Mumps-	Any child over 15 months of age entering
and	<u> </u>	, ,
	containing vaccine.	child care, pre-school, or pre-
MUMPS	1 dose of live Rubella-	Kindergarten needs 1 dose of rubella and
	containing vaccine.	mumps vaccine.
		Each pupil entering college for the first
		time after 9-1-95 needs 1 dose of rubella
		and
		mumps vaccine or any combination
		containing live rubella and mumps
		virus administered after 1968.
		Laboratory evidence of immunity is also
		acceptable.
VARICELLA	1 dose on or after the first	All children 19 months of age and
	birthday.	older enrolled into a child care/pre-
		school center after 9-1-04 or children born
		on or after 1-1-98 entering a school for the
		first time in Kindergarten, Grade 1, or
		comparable age entry level special
		education program with an unassigned
		grade, need 1 dose of varicella vaccine.
		=
		Laboratory evidence of immunity,
		physician's statement or a parental
		statement of previous varicella disease
		is also acceptable.

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DISEASE(S)	REQUIREMENTS	COMMENTS
HAEMOPHILUS	(AGE 2-11	Mandated only for children enrolled in
INFLUENZAE B	MONTHS) ⁽¹⁾ :	child care, pre-school, or pre-
(Hib)	2 doses	Kindergarten.
	(AGE 12-59 MONTHS) ⁽²⁾ :	1. Minimum of 2 doses of Hib
	1 dose	vaccine is needed if between the
		ages of 2-11 months.
		2. Minimum of 1 dose of Hib
		vaccine is needed after the first
		birthday.
		DTP/Hib and Hib/Hep B also valid Hib
		doses.
HEPATITIS B	(K-GRADE 12):	(1) If a child is between 11-15 years
	3 doses or	of
	2 doses (1)	age and has not received 3 prior
		doses of Hepatitis B then the
		child is eligible to receive 2-dose
		Hepatitis B Adolescent formulation.
		Laboratory evidence of immunity is also
		acceptable.
PNEUMOCOCCAL	(AGE 2-11 MONTHS) ⁽¹⁾ :	Children enrolled in child care or pre-
	2 doses	school on or after 9-1-08.
	(AGE 12-59 MONTHS) ⁽²⁾ :	(1) Minimum of 2 doses of
	1 dose	Pneumococcal vaccine is needed if
		between the ages of 2-11 months.
		(2) Minimum of
		1 dose of Pneumococcal vaccine is
		needed on or after the first birthday.

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DISEASE(S)	REQUIREMENTS	COMMENTS
MENINGOCOCCAL	(Entering GRADE 6 (or comparable age level Special Ed program with an unassigned grade): 1 dose (1) (Entering a four-year college or university, previously unvaccinated and residing in a campus dormitory): 1 dose (2)	(1) For pupils entering Grade 6 on or after 9-1-08 and born on or after 1-1-97. (2) Previously unvaccinated pupils entering a four-year college or university after 9-1-04 and who reside in a campus dormitory, need 1 dose of meningococcal vaccine. Documentation of one prior dose is acceptable.
INFLUENZA	(AGES 6-59 MONTHS): 1 dose ANNUALLY	For children enrolled in child care, preschool or pre-Kindergarten on or after 9-1 -08. 1 dose to be given between September 1 and December 31 of each year.

AGE APPROPRIATE VACCINATIONS		
(FOR LICENSED CHILD CARE CENTERS/PRE-SCHOOLS)		
CHILD'S AGE	NUMBER OF DOSES CHILD SHOULD HAVE (BY AGE):	
2-3 Months	1 dose DTaP, 1 dose Polio,	
	1 dose Hib, 1 dose PCV7	
4-5 Months	2 doses DTaP, 2 doses Polio, 2 doses Hib, 2 doses PCV7	
6-7 Months	3 doses DTaP, 2 doses Polio, 2-3 doses Hib, 2-3 doses PCV7,	
	1 dose Influenza	
8-11 Months	3 doses DTaP, 2 doses Polio, 2-3 doses Hib, 2-3 doses PCV7,	
	1 dose Influenza	
12-14 Months	3 doses DTaP, 2 doses Polio, 1 dose Hib, 2-3 doses PCV7,	
	1 dose Influenza	
15-17 Months	3 doses DTaP, 2 doses Polio, 1 dose MMR, 1 dose Hib, 1 dose	
	PCV7, 1 dose Influenza	

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CHILD'S AGE	NUMBER OF DOSES CHILD SHOULD HAVE
	(BY AGE):
18 Months – 4 Years	4 doses DTaP, 3 doses Polio,
	1 dose MMR,
	1 dose Hib,
	1 dose Varicella,
	1 dose PCV7,
	1 dose Influenza

PROVISIONAL ADMISSION:

Provisional admission allows a child to enter/attend school but must have a minimum of one dose of each of the required vaccines. Pupils must be actively in the process of completing the series. If a pupil is less than 5 years of age, they have 17 months to complete the immunization requirements.

If a pupil is 5 years of age and older, they have 12 months to complete the immunization requirements.

GRACE PERIODS:

- 4-day grace period: All vaccines doses administered less than or equal to four days before either the specified minimum age or dose spacing interval shall be counted as valid and shall not require revaccination in order to enter or remain in a school, pre-school or child care facility.
- 30-day grace period: Those children transferring into a New Jersey school, pre-school, or child care center from out of State/out of country may be allowed a 30-day grace period in order to obtain past immunization documentation before provisional status shall begin.

REGULATION

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- F. Emergency Powers of the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services
 - 1. If a threatened outbreak, or outbreak of disease, or other public health immunization emergency exists as determined by the State Commissioner of Health and Senior Services or designee, all pupils with provisional, religious, or medical exemptions (which relate to the specific disease threatening or occurring) shall be excluded from school. If these pupils become immunized or produce serologic evidence of immunity to the specific disease the pupil may immediately be readmitted to school.
 - 2. If a threatened outbreak, or outbreak of disease or other public health immunization emergency exists, as determined by the State Commissioner of Health and Senior Services or designee, the State Commissioner or designee may issue either additional immunization requirements to control the outbreak or threat of an outbreak or modify immunization requirements to meet the emergency.
 - a. All children failing to meet the additional immunization requirements of N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.22 shall be excluded from school until the outbreak or threatened outbreak is over. These requirements shall remain in effect as outlined in N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.22(c).
 - 3. The Commissioner of Health and Senior Services or designee may temporarily suspend an immunization requirement in accordance with the reasons as outlined in N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.22(d).

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