

K - 8 Common Core Language Arts Scope & Sequence

NOTE: Once a concept/skill has been introduced, it is assumed that it will be reinforced as needed or appropriate at subsequent grade levels.

Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
<p>Reading Standards for Literature</p> <p>ask and answer questions about key details in a text (with prompting and support)</p> <p>retell familiar stories, including key details (with prompting and support)</p> <p>identify characters settings, and major events in a story</p> <p>ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text</p> <p>recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems)</p> <p>name the author and illustrator of a story</p>	<p>Reading Standards for Literature</p> <p>ask and answer questions about key details in a text</p> <p>retell stories, including key details</p> <p>demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson</p> <p>describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details</p> <p>identify words and phrases in stories or poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses</p> <p>explain major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information,</p>	<p>Reading Standards for Literature</p> <p>ask and answer such questions as <i>who, what, where, when, why,</i> and <i>how</i> to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text</p> <p>recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral</p> <p>describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges</p> <p>describe how words and phrases supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song</p>	<p>Reading Standards for Literature</p> <p>ask and answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers</p> <p>recount stories, including fables, folktales, and myths from diverse cultures</p> <p>determine the central message, lesson, or moral and explain how it is conveyed through key details in the text</p> <p>describe characters in a story and explain how their actions contribute to the sequence of events</p>	<p>Reading Standards for Literature</p> <p>refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text</p> <p>determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text and summarize the text</p> <p>describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text</p> <p>determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in mythology</p>	<p>Reading Standards for Literature</p> <p>quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text</p> <p>determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text, including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic and summarize the text</p> <p>compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text</p>	<p>Reading Standards for Literature</p> <p>cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text</p> <p>determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details</p> <p>provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments</p> <p>describe how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution</p>	<p>Reading Standards for Literature</p> <p>cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text</p> <p>determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text and provide an objective summary of the text</p> <p>analyze how particular elements of a story or drama interact</p> <p>determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings</p>	<p>Reading Standards for Literature</p> <p>cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text</p> <p>determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot and provide an objective summary of the text</p> <p>analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision</p>

<p>define the role of each in telling the story</p> <p>describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear</p> <p>compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories</p> <p>actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding</p>	<p>drawing on a wide reading of a range of text types</p> <p>identify who is telling the story at various points in a text</p> <p>use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events</p> <p>compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories</p> <p>read prose and poetry of appropriate complexity (with prompting and support)</p>	<p>describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action</p> <p>acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud</p> <p>use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot</p> <p>compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story by different authors or from different cultures</p>	<p>determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, distinguishing literal from nonliteral language</p> <p>refer to parts of stories, dramas, and poems when writing or speaking about a text</p> <p>describe how each successive part builds on earlier sections</p> <p>distinguish their own point of view from that of the narrator or those of the characters</p> <p>explain how specific aspects of a text's illustrations contribute to what is conveyed by the words in a story</p>	<p>explain major differences between poems, drama, and prose, and refer to the structural elements of poems and drama when writing or speaking about a text</p> <p>compare and contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations</p> <p>make connections between the text of a story or drama and a visual or oral presentation of the text, identifying where each version reflects specific descriptions and directions in the text</p>	<p>determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language such as metaphors and similes</p> <p>explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fits together to provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem</p> <p>describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described</p> <p>analyze how visual and multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or beauty of a text</p> <p>compare and contrast stories in the same genre</p>	<p>determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone</p> <p>analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot</p> <p>explain how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text</p>	<p>analyze the impact of rhymes and other repetitions of sounds on a specific verse or stanza of a poem or section of a story or drama</p> <p>analyze how a drama's or poem's form or structure contributes to its meaning</p> <p>analyze how an author develops and contrasts the points of view of different characters or narrators in a text</p> <p>compare and contrast a written story, drama, or poem to its audio, filmed, staged, or multimedia version, analyzing the effects of techniques unique to each medium</p>	<p>determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings</p> <p>analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts</p> <p>compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style</p> <p>analyze how differences in the points of view of the characters and the audience or reader create such effects as suspense or humor</p>
--	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---

		<p>read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in grade appropriate text complexity, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range</p>	<p>compare and contrast the themes, settings, and plots of stories written by the same author about the same or similar characters</p> <p>read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, at the high end of grade appropriate text complexity band independently and proficiently</p>	<p>compare and contrast the treatment of similar themes and topics and patterns of events in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures</p> <p>read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, in grade appropriate text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range</p>	<p>read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, at the high end of grade appropriate text complexity band independently and proficiently</p>	<p>compare and contrast the experience of reading a story, drama, or poem to listening to or viewing an audio, video, or live version of the text, including contrasting what they “see” and “hear” when reading the text to what they perceive when they listen or watch</p> <p>compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics</p> <p>read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in grades appropriate text complexity</p>	<p>compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history</p> <p>read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in grade appropriate text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range</p>	<p>analyze the extent to which a filmed or live production of a story or drama stays faithful to or departs from the text or script, evaluating the choices made by the director or actors</p> <p>analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new</p> <p>read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grade appropriate text complexity band independently and proficiently</p>
--	--	--	---	---	--	---	---	---

Reading Standards for Informational Text	Reading Standards for Informational Text	Reading Standards for Informational Text	Reading Standards for Informational Text	Reading Standards for Informational Text	Reading Standards for Informational Text	Reading Standards for Informational Text	Reading Standards for Informational Text	Reading Standards for Informational Text
ask and answer questions about key details in a text	ask and answer questions about key details in a text	ask and answer such questions as <i>who, what, where, when, why,</i> and <i>how</i> to demonstrate understanding of a text	ask and answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers	refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text	quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text	cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text	cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text	cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text
identify the main topic and retell key details of a text	identify the main topic and retell key details of a text	identify the main topic of a multi-paragraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text	determine the main idea of a text; recount the key details and explain how they support the main idea	determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text	determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text	determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments	determine two or more central ideas in a text and analyze their development over the course of the text; provide an objective summary of the text	determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text
describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text	describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text	describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text	describe the relationship between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text, using language that pertains to time, sequence, and cause/effect	explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text	explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based on specific information in the text	analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text	analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and ideas in a text	analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events
ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text	ask and answer questions to help determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in a text	determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade appropriate topic or subject area	determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade appropriate topic or subject area	determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade appropriate topic or subject area	determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade appropriate topic or subject area	determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings	determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings	determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings
identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book	know and use various text features to locate key facts or information in a text							
name the author and illustrator of a text								
define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text								

<p>describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear</p> <p>identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text</p> <p>identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic</p> <p>actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding</p>	<p>distinguish between information provided by pictures or other illustrations and information provided by the words in a text</p> <p>use the illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas</p> <p>identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text</p> <p>identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic</p> <p>read informational texts at appropriate grade level</p>	<p>know and use various text features to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently</p> <p>identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe</p> <p>explain how specific images contribute to and clarify a text</p> <p>describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text</p> <p>compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic</p>	<p>use text features and search tools to locate information relevant to a given topic efficiently</p> <p>distinguish their own point of view from that of the author of a text</p> <p>use information gained from illustrations and the words in a text to demonstrate understanding of the text</p> <p>describe the logical connection between particular sentences and paragraphs in a text</p> <p>compare and contrast the most important points and key details presented in two texts on the same topic</p>	<p>describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text</p> <p>compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic</p> <p>describe the differences in focus and the information provided</p> <p>interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears</p> <p>explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text</p>	<p>determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade appropriate topic or subject area</p> <p>compare and contrast the overall structure of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts</p> <p>analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the point of view they represent</p> <p>draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently</p>	<p>analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas</p> <p>determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text</p> <p>integrate information presented in different media or formats as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue</p> <p>trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not</p>	<p>analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone</p> <p>analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to the development of the ideas</p> <p>determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author distinguishes his or her position from that of others</p> <p>compare and contrast a text to an audio, video, or multimedia version of the text, analyzing each medium's portrayal of the subject</p>	<p>analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts</p> <p>analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept</p> <p>determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints</p> <p>evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text, video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or idea</p>
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---

		<p>read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades appropriate text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range</p>	<p>read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, at the high end of the grades appropriate text complexity band independently and proficiently</p>	<p>integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably</p> <p>read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades appropriate text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range</p>	<p>explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point(s)</p> <p>integrate information from several texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably</p> <p>read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, at the high end of the grade appropriate text complexity band independently and proficiently</p>	<p>compare and contrast one author's presentation of events with that of another</p> <p>read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grade appropriate text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range</p>	<p>trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims</p> <p>analyze how two or more authors writing about the same topic shape their presentations of key information by emphasizing different evidence or advancing different interpretations of facts</p> <p>read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grade appropriate text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range by the end of the year</p>	<p>delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced</p> <p>analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation</p> <p>read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grade appropriate text complexity band independently and proficiently</p>
--	--	--	---	---	--	---	---	--

<p>recognize and produce rhyming words count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words</p> <p>blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words</p> <p>isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words</p> <p>add or substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words</p> <p>know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words</p>	<p>segment spoken single-syllable words into their complete sequence of individual sounds</p> <p>know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words</p> <p>know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs</p> <p>decode regularly spelled one-syllable words</p> <p>know final -e and common vowel team conventions for representing long vowel sounds</p> <p>use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables in a printed word</p>	<p>recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words</p> <p>read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension</p> <p>read on-level text with purpose and understanding</p> <p>use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary</p>	<p>read on-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings</p> <p>read on-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings</p>	<p>use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary</p>	<p>use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary</p>			
---	--	---	---	--	--	--	--	--

<p>demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondences by producing the primary or many of the most frequent sound for each consonant</p> <p>associate the long and short sounds with common spellings for the five major vowels</p> <p>read common high-frequency words by sight</p> <p>distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ</p> <p>read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding</p>	<p>decode two-syllable words following basic patterns by breaking the words into syllables</p> <p>read words with inflectional endings</p> <p>recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words</p> <p>read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension</p> <p>read on-level text with purpose and understanding</p> <p>read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings</p> <p>use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary</p>							
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

<p>Writing</p> <p>use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book</p> <p>use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic</p> <p>use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events</p>	<p>Writing</p> <p>write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about</p> <p>state an opinion, supply a reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure</p> <p>write informative /explanatory texts in which they name a topic, supply some facts about the topic, and provide some sense of closure</p> <p>write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events</p> <p>include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure</p> <p>focus on a topic, respond to questions and suggestions from peers</p>	<p>Writing</p> <p>write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or book they are writing about, state an opinion</p> <p>supply reasons that support the opinion, use linking words to connect opinion and reasons</p> <p>provide a concluding statement or section</p> <p>write informative/ explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section</p> <p>write narratives in which they recount a well elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure</p>	<p>Writing</p> <p>write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons.</p> <p>organizational structure that lists reasons</p> <p>introduce the topic or text they are writing about, state an opinion, and create and create an organizational structure that lists reasons</p> <p>provide reasons that support the opinion</p> <p>use linking words and phrases to connect opinion and reasons</p> <p>provide a concluding statement or section</p> <p>write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly</p>	<p>Writing</p> <p>write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information</p> <p>introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose</p> <p>provide reasons that are supported by facts and details</p> <p>link opinion and reasons using words and phrases</p> <p>provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented</p>	<p>Writing</p> <p>write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information</p> <p>introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose</p> <p>provide logically ordered reasons that are supported by facts and details</p> <p>link opinion and reasons using words, phrases, and clauses</p> <p>provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented</p>	<p>Writing</p> <p>write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence</p> <p>introduce claim(s) and organize the reasons and evidence clearly</p> <p>support claim(s) with clear reasons and relevant evidence, using credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text</p> <p>use words, phrases, and clauses to clarify the relationships among claim(s) and reasons</p> <p>establish and maintain a formal style</p> <p>provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the argument presented</p>	<p>Writing</p> <p>write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence</p> <p>introduce claim(s), acknowledge alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically</p> <p>support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text</p> <p>use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), reasons, and evidence</p>	<p>Writing</p> <p>write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence</p> <p>introduce claim(s), acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically</p> <p>support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.</p> <p>use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence</p>
--	---	---	---	--	--	--	---	---

<p>tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened</p> <p>respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed</p> <p>explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers</p> <p>participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them)</p> <p>recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question</p>	<p>add details to strengthen writing as needed</p> <p>use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers</p> <p>participate in shared research and writing projects</p> <p>recall information from experiences</p> <p>gather information from provided sources to answer a question</p>	<p>focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing</p> <p>use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers</p> <p>participate in shared research and writing projects</p> <p>recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question</p>	<p>introduce a topic and group related information together; include illustrations when useful to aiding comprehension</p> <p>develop the topic with facts, definitions, and details</p> <p>use linking words and phrases to connect ideas within categories of information</p> <p>provide a concluding statement or section</p> <p>write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences</p>	<p>write informative /explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly</p> <p>introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting, illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension</p> <p>develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic</p> <p>link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases</p> <p>use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic</p> <p>provide a concluding</p>	<p>write informative /explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly</p> <p>introduce a topic clearly, provide a general observation and focus, and group related information logically; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension</p> <p>develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic</p> <p>link ideas within and across categories of information using words, phrases, and clauses</p> <p>use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic</p>	<p>write informative /explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content</p> <p>introduce a topic; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect; include formatting graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension</p> <p>develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples use appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts</p>	<p>write informative /explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content</p> <p>introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow</p> <p>organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect; include formatting and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension</p>	<p>establish and maintain a formal style</p> <p>provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented</p> <p>write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content</p> <p>introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension</p>
--	---	---	--	--	---	---	---	---

			<p>establish a situation and introduce a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally use dialogue and descriptions of actions, thoughts, and feelings to develop experiences and events or show the response of characters to situations</p> <p>use temporal words and phrases to signal event order</p> <p>provide a sense of closure</p> <p>produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose</p> <p>develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing</p>	<p>statement or section related to the information or explanation presented write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences</p> <p>orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters</p> <p>organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally</p> <p>use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations</p> <p>use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events</p> <p>use concrete</p>	<p>provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented</p> <p>write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences</p> <p>organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally</p> <p>use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, description, and pacing, to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations</p> <p>use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events</p>	<p>use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic</p> <p>establish and maintain a formal style</p> <p>provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented</p> <p>write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences</p> <p>engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically</p>	<p>develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples use appropriate transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts</p> <p>use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic</p> <p>establish and maintain a formal style</p> <p>provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented</p>	<p>delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced</p> <p>write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences</p> <p>develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples</p>
--	--	--	--	---	---	---	--	--

			<p>use technology to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others</p> <p>conduct short research projects that build knowledge about a topic</p> <p>recall information from experiences or gather information from print and digital sources; take brief notes on sources and sort evidence into provided categories</p> <p>write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences</p>	<p>words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely</p> <p>provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events</p> <p>produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience</p> <p>develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing</p> <p>use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting</p>	<p>use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely</p> <p>provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events</p> <p>produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience</p> <p>with guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach</p> <p>use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others</p>	<p>use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters</p> <p>use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another</p> <p>use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events</p> <p>provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events</p> <p>produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience</p>	<p>write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences</p> <p>engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically</p> <p>use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters</p> <p>use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another</p>	<p>use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among videos and concepts</p> <p>use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic</p> <p>establish and maintain a formal style</p> <p>provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented</p> <p>write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences</p>
--	--	--	--	---	--	---	--	---

				<p>conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic</p> <p>recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources</p> <p>draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research</p> <p>describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text</p> <p>explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text</p>	<p>demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting</p> <p>conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic</p> <p>recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources</p> <p>summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources</p> <p>draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research</p>	<p>develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach</p> <p>use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others</p> <p>demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of three pages in a single sitting</p> <p>conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate</p> <p>gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources; assess the credibility of each source</p>	<p>use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events</p> <p>provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events</p> <p>produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience</p> <p>develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed</p>	<p>engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically</p> <p>use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters</p> <p>use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another, and show the relationships among experiences and events</p>
--	--	--	--	--	--	---	---	---

				<p>write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences</p>	<p>compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or a drama, drawing on specific details in the text</p> <p>explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point[s]</p>	<p>quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing basic bibliographic information for sources</p> <p>draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research</p>	<p>use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and link to and cite sources as well as to interact and collaborate with others, including linking to and citing sources</p> <p>conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions for further research and investigation</p> <p>gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively</p> <p>assess the credibility and accuracy of each source</p>	<p>use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events</p> <p>provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events</p> <p>produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience</p> <p>develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed</p>
				<p>write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences</p>	<p>write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences</p>	<p>compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics</p> <p>trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not</p>	<p>gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively</p> <p>assess the credibility and accuracy of each source</p>	<p>develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed</p>

						<p>write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences</p>	<p>quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation</p> <p>draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research</p> <p>compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history</p>	<p>use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others</p> <p>conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration</p>
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--

							<p>trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims</p> <p>write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences</p>	<p>gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation</p> <p>draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research</p>
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---

<p>Speaking & Listening</p> <p>participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about <i>kindergarten topics and texts</i> with peers and adults in small and larger groups</p> <p>follow agreed-upon rules for discussions</p> <p>continue a conversation through multiple exchanges</p> <p>confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood</p> <p>ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood</p>	<p>Speaking & Listening</p> <p>participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about <i>grade 1 topics and texts</i> with peers and adults in small and larger groups</p> <p>follow agreed-upon rules for discussions</p> <p>build on others' talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges</p> <p>ask questions to clear up any confusion about the topics and texts under discussion</p> <p>ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media</p>	<p>Speaking & Listening</p> <p>participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade appropriate topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups</p> <p>follow agreed-upon rules for discussions</p> <p>build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others</p> <p>ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion</p> <p>recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media</p>	<p>Speaking & Listening</p> <p>engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on <i>grade appropriate topics and texts</i>, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly</p> <p>come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion</p> <p>follow agreed-upon rules for discussions</p> <p>ask questions to check understanding of information presented, stay on topic, and link their comments to the remarks of others</p>	<p>Speaking & Listening</p> <p>come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material</p> <p>explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion</p> <p>follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles</p> <p>pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others</p> <p>review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion</p>	<p>Speaking & Listening</p> <p>engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade appropriate topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly</p> <p>come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion</p> <p>follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles</p>	<p>Speaking & Listening</p> <p>engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade appropriate topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly</p> <p>come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material</p> <p>explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion</p> <p>follow rules for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed</p>	<p>Speaking & Listening</p> <p>engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade appropriate topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly</p> <p>come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion</p> <p>follow rules for collegial discussions, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed</p>	<p>Speaking & Listening</p> <p>demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking</p> <p>explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences</p> <p>form and use verbs in the active and passive voice</p> <p>form and use verbs in the indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional, and subjunctive mood</p> <p>recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood</p>
---	---	--	--	---	---	---	---	---

<p>describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail</p> <p>add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail</p> <p>speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly</p>	<p>ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify something that is not understood</p> <p>describe people, places, things, and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings clearly</p> <p>add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings</p> <p>produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation</p>	<p>ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue</p> <p>tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences</p> <p>create audio recordings of stories or poems</p> <p>add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings</p> <p>produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification</p>	<p>explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion</p> <p>determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally</p> <p>ask and answer questions about information from a speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail</p> <p>report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking clearly at an understandable pace</p>	<p>paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally</p> <p>identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points</p> <p>report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace</p> <p>add audio recordings and visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes</p>	<p>pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others</p> <p>review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions</p> <p>summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally</p> <p>summarize the points a speaker makes and explain how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence</p>	<p>pose and respond to specific questions with elaboration and detail by making comments that contribute to the topic, text, or issue under discussion</p> <p>review the key ideas expressed and demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection and paraphrasing</p> <p>interpret information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how it contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study</p> <p>delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not</p>	<p>pose questions that elicit elaboration and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant observations and ideas that bring the discussion back on topic as needed</p> <p>acknowledge new information expressed by others and, warranted, modify their own views</p> <p>analyze the main ideas and supporting details presented in diverse media and formats and explain how the ideas clarify a topic, text, or issue under study</p> <p>delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning and the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence</p>	<p>demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing</p> <p>use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break</p> <p>use an ellipsis to indicate an omission</p> <p>spell correctly</p> <p>use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening</p> <p>use verbs in the active and passive voice and in the conditional and subjunctive mood to achieve particular effects</p>
--	---	--	---	---	---	---	---	--

			<p>create engaging audio recordings of stories or poems that demonstrate fluid reading at an understandable pace; add visual displays when appropriate to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details</p> <p>speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification</p>	<p>differentiate between contexts that call for formal English and situations where informal discourse is appropriate</p> <p>use formal English when appropriate to task and situation</p>	<p>report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace</p> <p>include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, sound) and visual displays in presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes</p> <p>adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, using formal English when appropriate to task and situation</p>	<p>present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using pertinent descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate main ideas or themes</p> <p>use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation</p> <p>include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, images, music, sound) and visual displays in presentations to clarify information</p> <p>adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate</p>	<p>present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with pertinent descriptions, facts, details, and examples; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation</p> <p>include multimedia components and visual displays in presentations to clarify claims and findings and emphasize salient points</p> <p>adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate</p>	<p>determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade appropriate reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies</p> <p>use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase</p> <p>use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning</p> <p>consult general and specialized reference materials both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech</p> <p>verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase</p>
--	--	--	---	--	---	---	---	---

								<p>demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings</p> <p>interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context</p> <p>use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words</p> <p>distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions)</p> <p>acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression</p>
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---

Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
Language	Language	Language	Language	Language	Language	Language	Language	Language
demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking	demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking	demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking	demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking	demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking	demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking	demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking	demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking	demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking
print many upper- and lowercase letters	print all upper- and lowercase letters	use collective nouns	explain the function of nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs in general and their functions in particular sentences	use relative pronouns	explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences	ensure that pronouns are in the proper case	explain the function of phrases and clauses in general and their function in specific sentences	explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences
use frequently occurring nouns and verbs	use common, proper, and possessive nouns	form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns	form and use regular and irregular plural nouns	form and use the progressive tenses	form and use the perfect (e.g., <i>I had walked</i> ; <i>I have walked</i> ; <i>I will have walked</i>) verb tenses	use intensive pronouns	choose among simple, compound, complex, and compound-complex sentences to signal differing relationships among ideas	form and use verbs in the active and passive voice
form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/	use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in basic sentences	use reflexive pronouns	use abstract nouns	use modal auxiliaries (e.g., <i>can</i> , <i>may</i> , <i>must</i>) to convey various conditions	use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions	recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person	place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers	form and use verbs in the indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional, and subjunctive mood
understand and use question words (interrogatives)	use personal, possessive, and indefinite pronouns	form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs	form and use regular and irregular verbs	order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns	produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons	recognize and correct vague pronouns	form and use verbs in the indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional, and subjunctive mood	
use the most frequently occurring prepositions	use verbs to convey a sense of past, present, and future	use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified	form and use the simple verb tenses	form and use prepositional phrases	recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense	recognize variations from standard English in their own and others' writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language		
produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities	use frequently occurring adjectives	produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences	ensure subject-verb and pronoun-antecedent agreement	produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons	use correlative conjunctions			

<p>demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing</p> <p>capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun</p> <p>recognize and name end punctuation</p> <p>write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes)</p> <p>spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships</p> <p>determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade appropriate reading and content</p>	<p>use determiners</p> <p>produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences in response to prompts</p> <p>demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing</p> <p>capitalize dates and names of people</p> <p>use end punctuation for sentences</p> <p>use commas in dates and to separate single words in a series</p> <p>use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words</p>	<p>demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing</p> <p>capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names</p> <p>use commas in greetings and closings of letters</p> <p>use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives</p> <p>generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words</p> <p>consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings</p>	<p>form and use comparative and superlative adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified</p> <p>use coordinating and subordinating conjunctions</p> <p>produce simple, compound, and complex sentences</p> <p>demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing</p> <p>capitalize appropriate words in titles</p> <p>use commas in addresses</p> <p>use commas and quotation marks in dialogue</p> <p>form and use possessives</p>	<p>correctly use frequently confused words</p> <p>demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing</p> <p>use correct capitalization</p> <p>use commas and quotation marks to mark direct speech and quotations from a text</p> <p>use a comma before a coordinating conjunction in a compound sentence</p> <p>spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed</p> <p>use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening</p>	<p>demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing</p> <p>use punctuation to separate items in a series</p> <p>use a comma to separate an introductory element from the rest of the sentence</p> <p>use a comma to set off the words <i>yes</i> and <i>no</i>, to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence, and to indicate direct address</p> <p>use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles of works</p> <p>spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed</p>	<p>demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing</p> <p>use punctuation to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements</p> <p>spell correctly</p> <p>use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening</p> <p>vary sentence patterns for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style</p> <p>maintain consistency in style and tone</p>	<p>demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing</p> <p>use a comma to separate coordinate adjectives</p> <p>spell correctly</p> <p>use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening</p> <p>choose language that expresses ideas precisely and concisely, recognizing and eliminating wordiness and redundancy</p> <p>determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade appropriate reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies</p>	<p>demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing</p> <p>use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break</p> <p>use an ellipsis to indicate an omission</p> <p>spell correctly</p> <p>use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening</p> <p>use verbs in the active and passive voice and in the conditional and subjunctive mood to achieve particular effects</p>
---	--	--	---	---	--	---	--	--

<p>identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately</p> <p>use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word</p> <p>explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings</p> <p>sort common objects into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent</p> <p>demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites</p> <p>identify real-life connections between words and their use</p>	<p>spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions</p> <p>determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade appropriate reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies</p> <p>use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase</p> <p>use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word</p> <p>identify frequently occurring root words</p> <p>demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings</p>	<p>use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening</p> <p>compare formal and informal uses of English</p> <p>determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade appropriate reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies</p> <p>use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase</p> <p>determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word</p> <p>use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root</p>	<p>use conventional spelling for high-frequency and other studied words and for adding suffixes to base words</p> <p>use spelling patterns and generalizations in writing words</p> <p>consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings</p> <p>use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening</p> <p>choose words and phrases for effect</p> <p>recognize and observe differences between the conventions of spoken and written standard English</p>	<p>choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely</p> <p>choose punctuation for effect</p> <p>differentiate between contexts that call for formal English and situations where informal discourse is appropriate</p> <p>determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade appropriate reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies</p> <p>use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase</p> <p>use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word</p>	<p>use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.</p> <p>expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style</p> <p>compare and contrast the varieties of English (e.g., dialects, registers) used in stories, dramas, or poems</p> <p>determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade appropriate reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies</p> <p>use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase</p>	<p>determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade appropriate reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies</p> <p>use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase</p> <p>use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word</p> <p>consult reference materials both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech</p> <p>verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase</p>	<p>use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase</p> <p>use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word</p> <p>consult general and specialized reference materials both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech</p> <p>verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase</p> <p>demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings</p> <p>interpret figures of speech in context</p>	<p>determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on <i>grade 8 reading and content</i>, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies</p> <p>use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase</p> <p>use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word</p> <p>consult general and specialized reference materials both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech</p> <p>verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase</p>
---	--	---	--	--	--	--	---	--

<p>distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action by acting out the meanings</p> <p>use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts</p>	<p>sort words into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent</p> <p>define words by category and by one or more key attributes</p> <p>identify real-life connections between words and their use</p> <p>distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner and adjectives differing in intensity by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings</p> <p>use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using frequently occurring conjunctions to signal simple relationships</p>	<p>use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words</p> <p>use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases</p> <p>demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings</p> <p>identify real-life connections between words and their use</p> <p>distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs</p> <p>use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe</p>	<p>determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade appropriate reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies</p> <p>use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase</p> <p>determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known affix is added to a known word</p> <p>use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root</p> <p>use glossaries or beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases</p>	<p>consult reference materials both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases</p> <p>demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings</p> <p>explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors</p> <p>recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs</p> <p>demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites and to words with similar but not identical meanings</p>	<p>use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word</p> <p>consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases</p> <p>demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings</p> <p>interpret figurative language, including similes and metaphors, in context</p> <p>recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs</p>	<p>demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings</p> <p>interpret figures of speech in context</p> <p>use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words</p> <p>distinguish among the connotations of words with similar denotations</p> <p>acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases</p> <p>gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression</p>	<p>use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words</p> <p>distinguish among the connotations of words with similar Denotations</p> <p>acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression</p>	<p>demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings</p> <p>interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context</p> <p>use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words</p> <p>distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations</p> <p>acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression</p>
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---

			<p>demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings</p> <p>distinguish the literal and nonliteral meanings of words and phrases in context</p> <p>identify real-life connections between words and their use</p> <p>distinguish shades of meaning among related words that describe states of mind or degrees of certainty</p> <p>acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain specific words and phrases, including those that signal spatial and temporal relationships</p>	<p>acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being and that are basic to a particular topic</p>	<p>use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words</p> <p>acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (</p>			
--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--